

## References:

1. Diwanay, S., Chitre, D., Patwardhan, B., 2004. Immunoprotection by Botanical Drugs in Cancer Chemotherapy. *J. Ethnopharmacol.* 90, 49–55. DOI: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jep.2003.09.023>
2. Chopra, A., Saluja, M., Tillu, G., Venugopalan, A., Narsimulu, G., Handa, R., Bichile, L., Raut, A., Sarmukaddam, S., Patwardhan, B., 2012. Comparable Efficacy of Standardized Ayurveda Formulation and Hydroxychloroquine Sulfate (HCQS) in the Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis (RA): A Randomized Investigator-blind Controlled Study. *Clin. Rheumatol.* 31, 259–269. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10067-011-1809-z>
3. Chopra, A., Saluja, M., Tillu, G., Venugopalan, A., Sarmukaddam, S., Raut, A., Bichile, L., Narsimulu, G., Handa, R., Patwardhan, B., 2011. A Randomized Controlled Exploratory Evaluation of Standardized Ayurvedic Formulations in Symptomatic Osteoarthritis Knees: A Government of India NMITLI Project. *Evid. Based. Complement. Alternat. Med.* 2011, 724291. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1155/2011/724291>
4. Raut, A., Bichile, L., Chopra, A., Patwardhan, B., Vaidya, A., 2013. Comparative Study of Amrutbhallataka and Glucosamine Sulphate in Osteoarthritis: Six Months Open Label Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial. *J. Ayurveda Integr. Med.* 4, 229–236. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0975-9476.123708>
5. Chopra, A., Saluja, M., Tillu, G., Sarmukaddam, S., Venugopalan, A., Narsimulu, G., Handa, R., Sumantran, V., Raut, A., Bichile, L., Joshi, K., Patwardhan, B., 2013. Ayurvedic Medicine Offers a Good Alternative to Glucosamine and Celecoxib in the Treatment of Symptomatic Knee Osteoarthritis: A Randomized, Double-blind, Controlled Equivalence Drug Trial. *Rheumatology (Oxford)*. 52, 1408–1417. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/rheumatology/kes414>
6. Borse, S., Joshi, M., Saggam, A., Bhat, V., Walia, S., Marathe, A., Sagar, S., Chavan-Gautam, P., Girme, A., Hingorani, L., Tillu, G., 2021. Ayurveda Botanicals in COVID-19 Management: An *In Silico* Multi-target Approach. *PLoS One* 16, e0248479. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0248479>

## Phytochemicals of *Tinospora cordifolia*-

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
1.	Cordifoliside A tetraacetate	Methanol extract	TLC, C NMR, H NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, H-HNOESY, C-H COLOC, C-H HETCOR	[1,2]
2.	Cordifoliside B tetraacetate	Methanol extract	TLC, C NMR, H NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, H-HNOESY, C-H COLOC, C-H HETCOR	[1,2]
3.	Cordifoliside C tetraacetate	Methanol extract	TLC, C NMR, H NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, H-HNOESY, C-H COLOC, C-H HETCOR	[1,2]
4.	(E)-1-(3-hydroxy-1-propenyl)-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl 4-O-beta-D-apiofuranosyl-(1-->3)-beta-D-glucopyranoside	Methanol extract	IR, NMR, Mass Spectroscopy	[3]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
5.	tinosposide B	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4]
6.	tanegoside	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC, HPLC-LTQ- Orbitrap	[4]
7.	(+)-pinoresinol O- <i>b</i> -D-glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4]
8.	(+)-pinoresinol monomethyl ether O- <i>b</i> -D- glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract, methanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4,5]
9.	(+)-syringaresinol O- <i>b</i> -D-glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract, methanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4,5]
10.	(-)-isolariciresinol 3a-O- <i>b</i> -D- glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4]
11.	4-allyl-2-methoxyphenyl 6-O- <i>b</i> -D- apiofuranosyl (1→6)- <i>b</i> -D- glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4]
12.	icariside D1	Ethanol extract, Alcohol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC, HPLC-LTQ- Orbitrap	[4,6]
13.	tinosinen	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB- MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC,	[4,6]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
14.	tinosporaside	Ethanol extract	HMQC, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	
15.	cordioside	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC-UV-DAD, C NMR, H NMR, C DEPT, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[7]
16.	columbin	Ethanol extract	Reverse phase HPLC-UV-DAD, C NMR, H NMR, C DEPT, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[7,8]
17.	4-methyl-heptadec-6-enoic acid ethyl ester	Ethanol extract	H NMR, C NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, FAB-MS, TLC	[9]
18.	s 3-hydroxy-2,9,11-trimethoxy-5,6-dihydro isoquino[3,2-a] isoquinolinium	Ethanol extract	ESI-MS, H NMR, C NMR, HR-ESIMS, H-H COSY, HDQC, HMBC, NOESY, DEPT	[9]
19.	lirioresino--dimethyl ether	Ethanol extract	H NMR, C NMR	[9]
20.	palmatine	Ethanol extract,	H NMR, C NMR, FAB MS, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-MS, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,9–12]
21.	jatrorrhizine	Ethanol extract	H NMR, C NMR, HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6,9,11,13]
22.	Cordifolioside A	Methanol extract	HPLC, NMR MS, HMBC, HMQC, DEPT, ESI-MS	[5,14,15]
23.	1-deacetyltnosposide A	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,8,10]
24.	tinosineside A	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS,	[2,8,10]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
25.	tinocordifolioside	Ethanol extract	Chromatography, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	
26.	(-) pinoresinol 4-O--D-glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,10,13]
27.	8 -epitanegool	Ethanol extract, Alcohol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,10]
28.	syringin	Ethanol extract, methanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, HMQC, DEPT	[2,5,10,15,16]
29.	(E)-1-(3-hydroxy1-propenyl)-3,5- dimethoxyphenyl-4-O--D-apiofuranosyl- (1!3)--D-glucopyranoside	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography	[2,10]
30.	stigmasta-5, 11 (12)-dien-3 $\beta$ -ol	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography	[2,10]
31.	$\beta$ -sitosterol	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, C NMR, H NMR, H-H COSY, HMBC, HRESI-MS, Chromatography, DEPT, H-C HETCOR, NOE	[2,9,10,17]
32.	Tinoscorside A	Methanol extract	FTICR mass spectroscopy, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, HSQC, HMBC	[16]
33.	Tinoscorside B	Methanol extract	FTICR mass spectroscopy, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, HSQC, HMBC	[16]
34.	Tinoscorside C	Methanol extract, Alcohol extract	FTICR mass spectroscopy, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-H	[8,16]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
			COSY, HSQC, HMBC, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	
35.	Tinoscorside D	Methanol extract	FTICR mass spectroscopy, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-H COSY, HSQC, HMBC	[16]
36.	borapetoside F	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS	[16]
37.	borapetoside B	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[8,16]
38.	polypodine B 20,22-acetonide	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS	[16]
39.	angelicoidenol 2-O- $\beta$ -D-apiofuranosyl-(1 $\rightarrow$ 6)- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS	[16]
40.	secoisolariciresinol-9'-O $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS	[16]
41.	pinoresinol-di-O-glucoside	Methanol extract	NMR, ESI-MS	[16]
42.	Berberine	Methanol extract	TLC, HPLC, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap H NMR, CNMR,	[6,18]
43.	Tinospora furanol	Ethanol extract	DEPT, H-H COSY, H- C HETCOR, HMBC, NOE H NMR, CNMR,	[2,17]
44.	Tinospora furandiol	Ethanol extract	DEPT, H-H COSY, H- C HETCOR, HMBC, NOE H NMR, CNMR,	[2,17]
45.	Tinosporaclerodanol	Ethanol extract	DEPT, H-H COSY, H- C HETCOR, HMBC, NOE H NMR, CNMR,	[2,17]
46.	Tinosporaclerodanoid	Ethanol extract	DEPT, H-H COSY, H- C HETCOR, HMBC, NOE H NMR, CNMR,	[2,17]
47.	11-hydroxymustakone	Methanol extract, Ethanol extract	NMR MS, DEPT, HMBC, HMQC, HPL20-C NMR MS, DEPT,	[12,13,15]
48.	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Methanol extract, Ethanol extract	HMBC, HMQC, HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[2,15]
49.	N-formylanonaine	Methanol extract, Ethanol extract,	NMR MS, DEPT, HMBC, HMQC,	[6,12,13,15]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
		Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap, HPLC, HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	
50.	magnoflorine	Methanol extract, Ethanol extract	NMR MS, DEPT, HMBC, HMQC, HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,11,15]
51.	(-)-epicatechin	Methanol extract	HPLC, MS	[19]
52.	yangambin	Ethanol extract	HPLC	[12]
53.	$\gamma$ -guanidino butyl alcohol	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
54.	$\gamma$ -guanidino butyric acid	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
55.	$\gamma$ -guanidino butyraldehyde	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
56.	isocorydine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[11,13]
57.	laurifoline	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
58.	menisperine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[13]
59.	xanthoplanine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
60.	Isoboldine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
61.	Boldine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
62.	chiloenamine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
63.	columbamine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[6,13]
64.	stepharanine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[6,13]
65.	tetrahydrojatrorrhizine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[13]
66.	tetrahydropalmatine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS	[6,13]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
67.	8-oxojatrorrhizine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
68.	Choline	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
69.	glycine betaine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
70.	proline betaine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
71.	N-trans-feruloyl-4-O-methyldopamine	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
72.	N-trans-feruloyltyramine	Ethanol extract, alcohol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[6,13]
73.	20-hydroxyecdysone	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS, Reverse phase HPLC-UV- DAD, C NMR, H NMR, C DEPT	[7,13]
74.	ecdysterone	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
75.	makisterone A	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC-ESI-MS/MS	[13]
76.	tinocordifolin	Ethanol extract	HPLC-MS/MS, UPLC- ESI-MS/MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[13],
77.	Tinosposinenside A	Ethanol extract	HRFABMS, CNMR, H NMR, DEPT, NOESY, HMBC, ESIMS	[2,8,20]
78.	Tinosposinenside B	Ethanol extract	HRFABMS, CNMR, H NMR, DEPT, NOESY, HMBC, ESIMS, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,20]
79.	Tinosposinenside C	Ethanol extract	HRFABMS, CNMR, H NMR, DEPT, NOESY, HMBC, ESIMS, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,8,20]
80.	Tinosinenside	Ethanol extract	HRFABMS, CNMR, H NMR, DEPT, NOESY, HMBC, ESIMS, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,20]
81.	Amritoside A pentaacetate	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-C COSY, HPLC-LTQ- Orbitrap	[2,21]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
82.	Amritoside B pentaacetate	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-C COSY	[2,21]
83.	Amritoside C pentaacetate	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-C COSY, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,21]
84.	Amritoside D pentaacetate	Ethanol extract	FAB MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, H-C COSY	[2,21]
85.	Cordifolide A	Methanol extract	HRESIMS, H NMR, C NMR, HMBC, HMQC, NOESY, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[2,6,22]
86.	Cordifolide B	Methanol extract	HRESIMS, H NMR, C NMR, HMBC, HMQC, NOESY	[2,22]
87.	Cordifolide C	Methanol extract	HRESIMS, H NMR, C NMR, HMBC, HMQC, NOESY	[2,22]
88.	Oblongine	Ethanol extract (Stem)	HPLC-ESI-QTOF-MS	[11]
89.	Cordifoliside D	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
90.	Tinospinoside D	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
91.	Tinospinoside B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
92.	Rumphioside A	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
93.	Rumphioside F	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
94.	Tinosineside B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
95.	Palmatoside F	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
96.	Rumphioside D	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
97.	Sagittatoside D	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
98.	Borapetoside H	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
99.	(5R,6R,8S,9R,10R,12S)-15,16-Epoxy-2-oxo-6-O-( $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl)-cleroda-3,13(16) 14-trien-17,12-olid-18-oic acid methyl ester	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
100.	Isocolumbin	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
101.	Tinoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
102.	Tinocapilactone B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
103.	Rumphioside I	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
104.	Borapetoside C	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
105.	Borapetoside A	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
106.	8-Hydroxycolumbin	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
107.	6-Hydroxycolumbin	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
108.	Boropetoside G	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
109.	Tinocrispaside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
110.	(2 <i>R</i> ,5 <i>R</i> ,6 <i>R</i> ,8 <i>S</i> ,9 <i>S</i> ,10 <i>S</i> ,12 <i>S</i> )-15,16-Epoxy-2-hydroxy-6- <i>O</i> -{β-D-glucopyranosyl-(1→6)-α-D-xylopyranosyl}-cleroda-3,13(16),14-trien-17,12-olid-18-oic acid methyl ester	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
111.	6'- <i>O</i> -Lactoylborapetoside B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
112.	Tinospinoside E	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
113.	Sagittatoside B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
114.	Tinospinoside C	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
115.	Sagittatoside C	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
116.	Tinosponone	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
117.	Sagittatoside A	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
118.	2-O-Lactoylborapetoside B	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
119.	Tinotufolin D	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
120.	(2αβ,3α,5αβ,6β,7α,8αα)-6-2-(3-Furanyl)ethyl-2a,3,4,5,5a,6,7,8a,8b-decahydro-2a,3-dihydroxy-6,7,8b-trimethyl-2 <i>H</i> -naphtho1,8-bcfuran-2-one	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
121.	Tinotufolin C	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[8]
122.	Lotusine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
123.	Tembetarine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
124.	13-Hydroxy-2,3,9,10-tetramethoxy-5,8,13,13a-tetrahydro-6H-isoquino[3,2- $\alpha$ ]-isoquinolinium	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
125.	Trans-syringin	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
126.	S-trans-N-methyltetra-hydrocolumbamine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
127.	Cyclanoline	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
128.	2,3,9,10-Tetramethoxy-7-methyl-5,8,13,13a-tetrahydro-6H-isoquino[3,2- $\alpha$ ]-isoquinolinium	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
129.	Dehydrodiscretamine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
130.	Demethyleneberberine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
131.	Pinoresinol-di- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
132.	13-Hydroxypalmatine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
133.	3-Hydroxy-2,9,11-trimethoxy-5,6-dihydroisoquino[3,2- $\alpha$ ]-isoquinolinium	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
134.	3(a,4-dihydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)tetrahydrofuran	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
135.	Syringaresinol-di- $\beta$ -D-glucoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
136.	Palmaturbine	Ethanol extract, Alcohol extract	H NMR, C NMR, HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6,9]
137.	Sagittiside A	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
138.	Pinoresinol-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
139.	Syringaresinol-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
140.	Lyoniresinol-2 $\alpha$ -O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
141.	13-methylberberine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
142.	Tinosposide A	Alcohol extract, Ethanol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap, Reverse phase HPLC, High resolution FAB-MS, H-NMR, 2-D NOESY, HMBC, HMQC	[4,6]
143.	3,9-Dihydroxy-megastigmane-3-O- $\beta$ -d-glucopyranosyl (6→1)- $\beta$ -d-xylpyranoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
144.	4-allyl-2-methoxyphenyl-6-O- $\beta$ -D-	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
	glucopyranosyl-(6→1)-β-D-apiofuranoside			
145.	Tinocordiside	Methanol extract, Ethanol extract, Alcohol extract	NMR MS, DEPT, HMBC, HMQC, UPLC-MS, HPLC- LTQ-Orbitrap	[6,12,15]
146.	<i>N-p</i> -Coumaroyltyramine	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
147.	β-Sitosterol glycoside	Alcohol extract	HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap	[6]
148.	tinosporide A	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
149.	tinsporin A	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
150.	tinsporin B	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
151.	medioresinol	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
152.	(+)-glaberide I	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
153.	sesamin	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
154.	sesamolin	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
155.	5-(hydroxymethyl)-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
156.	β-hydroxypropiovanillone	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
157.	2-methyl-4,5-dimethoxybenzoic acid	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
158.	p-hydroxyl phenethanol	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC, NOE, NOESY	[5]
159.	tachioside	Methanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
160.	icariside D2	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
161.	salidroside	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
162.	p-hydroxybenzoic acid	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
163.	4-(2-hydroxyethyl) benzoic acid	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
164.	3(17)-phytene 1,2-diol	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
165.	malabarolide	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
166.	lupeol	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
167.	3-O-acetyloleanolic acid	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
168.	cycloeucalenol	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
169.	cycloabyssinone	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
170.	cycloartane-3 $\beta$ ,25-diol	Methanol extract	NOE, NOESY HR-ESI-MS, C NMR, H NMR, HMBC,	[5]
171.	Tinosinenoside G	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR- ESI-MS	[23]
172.	Tinosinenoside H	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR- ESI-MS	[23]
173.	Tinosinenoside I	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR- ESI-MS	[23]
174.	Tinosinenoside J	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR- ESI-MS	[23]
175.	4-epi-2-deacetoxytinosinenoside D	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR- ESI-MS	[23]

No.	TC Phytochemicals	Type of Extract	Analytical methods	References
176.	Tinosinenoside K	Ethanol extract	C NMR, H NMR, HR-ESI-MS	[23]
177.	tinosinenside A	Ethanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, HSQC, HMBC, COSY, NOESY	[24]
178.	2-isopropyl-5-phenylmethyl-imidazolidinone-4-one	Ethanol extract	HR-ESI-MS, H NMR, C NMR, DEPT, HSQC, HMBC, COSY, NOESY	[24]

### References:

1. Gangan VD, Pradhan P, Sipahimalani AT, Banerji A. Cordifolisides A, B, C: Norditerpene furan glycosides from *Tinospora cordifolia*. *Phytochemistry* 1994;37:781–6. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-9422\(00\)90358-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-9422(00)90358-3).
2. Chi S, She G, Han D, Wang W, Liu Z, Liu B. Genus *Tinospora*: Ethnopharmacology, Phytochemistry, and Pharmacology. Evid Based Complement Alternat Med 2016;2016:9232593. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/9232593>.
3. Yonemitsu M, Fukuda N, Kimura T. Studies on the constituents of *Tinospora sinensis*; I. Separation and structure of the new phenolic glycoside tinosinen. *Planta Med* 1993;59:552–3. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-2006-959759>.
4. Li W, Koike K, Liu L, Lin L, Fu X, Chen Y, et al. New lignan glucosides from the stems of *Tinospora sinensis*. *Chem Pharm Bull* 2004;52:638–40. <https://doi.org/10.1248/cpb.52.638>.
5. Lam SH, Chen PH, Hung HY, Hwang TL, Chiang CC, Thang TD, et al. Chemical constituents from the stems of *tinospora sinensis* and their bioactivity. *Molecules* 2018;23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules23102541>.
6. Jiao QS, Xu LL, Zhang JY, Wang ZJ, Jiang YY, Liu B. Rapid Characterization and Identification of Non-Diterpenoid Constituents in *Tinospora sinensis* by HPLC-LTQ-Orbitrap MS n. *Molecules* 2018;23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules23020274>.
7. Ahmed SM, Manhas LR, Verma V, Khajuria RK. Quantitative determination of four constituents of *Tinospora* sps. by a reversed-phase HPLC-UV-DAD method. Broad-based studies revealing variation in content of four secondary metabolites in the plant from different eco-geographical regions of India. *J Chromatogr Sci* 2006;44:504–9. <https://doi.org/10.1093/chromsci/44.8.504>.
8. Xu LL, Guo FX, Chi S Sen, Wang ZJ, Jiang YY, Liu B, et al. Rapid screening and identification of diterpenoids in *Tinospora sinensis* based on high-performance liquid chromatography coupled with linear ion trap-orbitrap mass spectrometry. *Molecules* 2017;22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/molecules22060912>.
9. Maurya R, Gupta P, Chand K, Kumar M, Dixit P, Singh N, et al. Constituents of *Tinospora sinensis* and their antileishmanial activity against *Leishmania donovani*. *Nat Prod Res* 2009;23:1134–43. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786410802682239>.
10. Dong L-P, Chen C-X, Ni W, Xie B-B, Li J-Z, Liu H-Y. A new dinorclerone diterpenoid glycoside from *Tinospora sinensis*. *Nat Prod Res* 2010;24:13–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786410802253197>.
11. Bajpai V, Kumar S, Singh A, Singh J, Negi MPS, Bag SK, et al. Chemometric Based Identification

and Validation of Specific Chemical Markers for Geographical, Seasonal and Gender Variations in *Tinospora cordifolia* Stem using HPLC-ESI-QTOF-MS Analysis. *Phytochem Anal* 2017;28:277–88. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pca.2673>.

12. Bala M, Pratap K, Verma PK, Singh B, Padwad Y. Validation of ethnomedicinal potential of *Tinospora cordifolia* for anticancer and immunomodulatory activities and quantification of bioactive molecules by HPTLC. *J Ethnopharmacol* 2015;175:131–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jep.2015.08.001>.
13. Bajpai V, Singh A, Chandra P, Negi MPS, Kumar N, Kumar B. Analysis of phytochemical variations in dioecious *Tinospora cordifolia* stems using HPLC/QTOF MS/MS and UPLC/QqQLIT -MS/MS. *Phytochem Anal* n.d.;27:92–9. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pca.2601>.
14. Alam P, Ali M, Singh R, Madhurima, Ahmad S, Shakeel F. A validated HPLC method for estimation of cordifolioside A in *Tinospora cordifolia*, Miers and marketed formulations. *J Chromatogr Sci* n.d.;47:910–3. <https://doi.org/10.1093/chromsci/47.10.910>.
15. Sharma U, Bala M, Kumar N, Singh B, Munshi RK, Bhalerao S. Immunomodulatory active compounds from *Tinospora cordifolia*. *J Ethnopharmacol* 2012;141:918–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jep.2012.03.027>.
16. Phan VK, Chau VM, Nguyen TD, La VK, Dan TH, Nguyen HN, et al. Aporphine alkaloids, clerodane diterpenes, and other constituents from *Tinospora cordifolia*. *Fitoterapia* 2010;81:485–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fitote.2010.01.005>.
17. Ahmad F, Ali M, Alam P. New phytoconstituents from the stem bark of *Tinospora cordifolia* Miers. *Nat Prod Res* 2010;24:926–34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786410802435679>.
18. Srinivasan G V, Unnikrishnan KP, Rema Shree AB, Balachandran I. HPLC Estimation of berberine in *Tinospora cordifolia* and *Tinospora sinensis*. *Indian J Pharm Sci* 2008;70:96–9. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0250-474X.40341>.
19. Pushp P, Sharma N, Joseph GS, Singh RP. Antioxidant activity and detection of (-)epicatechin in the methanolic extract of stem of *Tinospora cordifolia*. *J Food Sci Technol* 2013;50:567–72. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13197-011-0354-8>.
20. Li W, Wei K, Fu H, Koike K. Structure and absolute configuration of clerodane diterpene glycosides and a rearranged cadinane sesquiterpene glycoside from the stems of *Tinospora sinensis*. *J Nat Prod* 2007;70:1971–6. <https://doi.org/10.1021/np070367i>.
21. Maurya R, Manhas LR, Gupta P, Mishra PK, Singh G, Yadav PP. Amritosides A, B, C and D: Clerodane furano diterpene glucosides from *Tinospora cordifolia*. *Phytochemistry* 2004;65:2051–5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.phytochem.2004.05.017>.
22. Pan L, Terrazas C, Lezama-Davila CM, Rege N, Gallucci JC, Satoskar AR, et al. Cordifolide A, a sulfur-containing clerodane diterpene glycoside from *tinospora cordifolia*. *Org Lett* 2012;14:2118–21. <https://doi.org/10.1021/ol300657h>.
23. Jiang H, Zhang GJ, Liao HB, Liang D. New terpenoid and phenylpropanoid glycosides from *Tinospora sinensis*. *Fitoterapia* 2018;131:127–33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fitote.2018.10.018>.
24. Huang L, Luo D, Fu R, Yan B, Wang X, Shu J, et al. A sesquiterpene glycoside and phenylalanine derivatives from *Tinospora sinensis*. *Fitoterapia* 2019;137. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.fitote.2019.104247>.